

Extended Bibliography

From work done for the Canadian Population Health Initiative's report,
Improving the Health of Canadians 2008:
Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity

Abbot, D. A., S. S. Hall and W. H. Meredith. "Family Predictors of Well-Functioning Midwestern Adolescents." *Great Plains Research* 15, 2 (2005): pp. 267–278.

Abel, E. L. and R. J. Sokol. "A Revised Conservative Estimate of the Incidence of FAS and Its Economic Impact." *Alcoholism: Clinical and Experimental Research* 15, 3 (1991): pp. 514–524.

Adams, K. "The Effectiveness of Juvenile Curfews at Crime Prevention." *The Annals of the American Academy* 587 (2003): pp. 136–159.

Alberta's Provincial Diversion Framework Working Committee. *Reducing the Criminalization of Individuals With Mental Illness*. Edmonton, Alta.: Alberta's Provincial Diversion Framework, 2001.

Alberta Solicitor General and Public Security. *Crime Prevention & Restorative Justice: Grant Programs*. Edmonton, Alta.: Alberta Solicitor General and Public Security, 2007.

Allen, J. P. et al. "Attachment and Autonomy as Predictors of the Development of Social Skills and Delinquency During Midadolescence." *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 70, 1 (2002): pp. 56–66.

Allen, J. P. and B. A. Allen. "Violence: Early Childhood, Family, and Context." *Transactional Analysis Journal* 30, 2 (2000): pp. 111–124.

Ambert, A. M. *Contemporary Family Trends: The Rise in the Number of Children and Adolescents Who Exhibit Problematic Behaviors: Multiple Causes*. Ottawa, Ont.: The Vanier Institute of the Family, 2007.

Anderson, A. L. "Individual and Contextual Influences on Delinquency: The Role of the Single-Parent Family." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 30, 6 (2002): pp. 575–587.

Anderson, A. L. and R. F. Meier. "Interactions and the Criminal Event Perspective." *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice* 20, 4 (2004): pp. 416–440.

Anderson, C. A. and B. J. Bushman. "Effects of Violent Video Games on Aggressive Behavior, Aggressive Cognition, Aggressive Affect, Physiological Arousal, and Prosocial Behavior: A Meta-Analytic Review of the Scientific Literature." *Psychological Science* 12, 5 (2001): pp. 353–359.

Anderson, M. "Mental Illness and Criminal Behaviour: A Literature Review." *Journal of Psychiatric and Mental Health Nursing* 4 (1997): pp. 243–250.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Andresen, M. A. "Crime Measures and the Spatial Analysis of Criminal Activity." *British Journal of Criminology* 46 (2006): pp. 258–285.
- Anglin, M. D. and B. Perrochet. "Drug Use and Crime: A Historical Review of Research Conducted by the UCLA Drug Abuse Research Center." *Substance Use & Misuse* 33, 9 (1998): pp. 1871–1915.
- Arboleda-Florez, J. et al. *Mental Illness and Violence: Proof or Stereotype?* Ottawa, Ont.: Health Canada, 1996.
- Arboleda-Florez, J. "The Epidemiology of Mental Illness in Canada." *Canadian Public Policy* 31, Suppl. 1 (2005): pp. 14–16.
- Armstrong, D. *Governing Young People's Pathways*. Swindon, U.K.: Economic & Social Research Council, 2006.
- Arnold, B. L. and F. M. Kay. "Early Transition Stages and Heterogeneity in Criminal Careers Among Young Offenders." *Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 36, 2 (1999): pp. 157–177.
- Arseneault, L. et al. "Mental Disorders and Violence in a Total Birth Cohort: Results From the Dunedin Study." *Archives of General Psychiatry* 57 (2000): pp. 979–986.
- Arthur, M. W. et al. "Measuring Risk and Protective Factors for Substance Use, Delinquency, and Other Adolescent Problem Behaviors." *Evaluation Review* 26, 6 (2002): pp. 575–601.
- Association of Chief Psychologists With Ontario School Boards. *Conduct Disorder*. [Online], cited April 23, 2007, from <<http://www.acposb.on.ca/cd.html>> .
- Augimeri, L. K. "Conduct Disorder: Why Focus on Conduct Disorder in Boys and Girls and What To Do." Presented at *Child Welfare League of Canada* on September 20, 2006. (Teleconference series.)
- Ayer, C. D. et al. "Assessing Correlates of Onset, Escalation, Deescalation, and Desistance of Delinquent Behavior." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 15, 3 (1999): pp. 277–306.
- Bachman, R. and R. Peralta. "The Relationship Between Drinking and Violence in an Adolescent Population: Does Gender Matter?" *Deviant Behavior: An Interdisciplinary Journal* 23 (2002): pp. 1–19.
- Baer, J. "Family Relationships, Parenting Behavior, and Adolescent Deviance in Three Ethnic Groups." *Families in Society: The Journal of Contemporary Human Services* 3 (1999): pp. 279–285.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Baron, S. W. "Self-Control, Social Consequences, and Criminal Behavior: Street Youth and the General Theory of Crime." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 40, 4 (2003): pp. 403–425.
- Battin, S. R. et al. "The Contribution of Gang Membership to Delinquency Beyond Delinquent Friends." *Criminology* 36, 1 (1998): pp. 93–115.
- Batty, D. "600 Custody Deaths in 2006, Study Finds." *Guardian*. (Manchester, U.K.). September 21, 2007, [online], cited from
<<http://www.guardian.co.uk/print/0,,330786810-108101,00.html>> .
- Bay Ward Task Force. "Appendix E: Youth Crime Prevention Through Social Development. Background Information and Examples." In *The Bay Ward Task Force on Social Issues*. Ottawa, Ont.: City of Ottawa, 2004.
- Bayes, S. *A Snowball's Chance: Children of Offenders and Canadian Social Policy*. New Westminster, B.C.: The Elizabeth Fry Society of Greater Vancouver.
- Beiser, M. et al. "Poverty, Family Process, and the Mental Health of Immigrant Children in Canada." *American Journal of Public Health* 92, 2 (2002): pp. 220–227.
- Bell, C. C. and P. J. Fink. "Prevention of Violence." *Psychiatric Aspects of Violence* 86 (2000): pp. 37–47.
- Bernburg, J. G. and M. D. Krohn. "Labeling, Life Chances, and Adult Crime: The Direct and Indirect Effects of Official Intervention in Adolescence on Crime in Early Adulthood." *Criminology* 41, 4 (2003): pp. 1287–1318.
- Bernburg, J. G., M. D. Krohn and C. J. Rivera. "Official Labeling, Criminal Embeddedness, and Subsequent Delinquency." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 43, 1 (2006): pp. 67–88.
- Best, D. et al. "Getting By With a Little Help From Your Friends. The Impact of Peer Networks on Criminality in a Cohort of Treatment-Seeking Drug Users." *Addictive Behaviors* 28 (2003): pp. 597–603.
- Beyers, J. M. et al. "What Predicts Adolescent Violence in Better-Off Neighborhoods?" *Journal of Child Psychology* 29, 5 (2001): pp. 369–381.
- Blanchette, K. and G. Eljdupovic-Guzina. *Results of a Pilot Study of the Peer Support Program for Women Offenders*. Ottawa, Ont.: Correctional Service of Canada, 1998.
- Bliststein, J. L. et al. "Predictors of Violent Behavior in an Early Adolescent Cohort: Similarities and Differences Across Genders." *Health Education & Behavior* 32, 2 (2005): pp. 175–194.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Blurton, D. M. and G. D. Corpus. "Alaska Native Inmates: The Demographic Relationship Between Upbringing and Crime." *The Prison Journal* 83, 1 (2003): pp. 90–104.
- Boe, R. E. "Aboriginal Inmates: Demographic Trends and Projections." *Forum on Corrections Research* 12, 1 (2000).
- Boland, F., M. Duwyn and R. Serin. "Fetal Alcohol Syndrome: Understanding Its Impact." *Forum on Corrections Research* 12, 1 (2000).
- Bond, L. et al. *Improving the Lives of Young Victorians in Our Community: A Survey of Risk and Protective Factors*. Melbourne, Australia: Centre for Adolescent Health, 2000.
- Bonta, J., S. Wallace-Capretta and J. Rooney. *Restorative Justice: An Evaluation of the Restorative Resolutions Project*. Ottawa, Ont.: Solicitor General of Canada, 1998.
- Boyle, M. H. and J. D. Douglas. "Impact Evaluation of a National, Community-Based Program for At-Risk Children in Canada." *Canadian Public Policy* 28, 3 (2002): pp. 461–481.
- Branje, S. J. T., M. A. G. Van Aken and C. F. M. Van Lieshout. "Relations Between Big Five Personality Characteristics and Perceived Support in Adolescents' Families." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 86, 4 (2004): pp. 615–628.
- Brendgen, M., F. Vitaro and W. M. Bukowski. "Stability and Variability of Adolescents' Affiliation With Delinquent Friends: Predictors and Consequences." *Social Development* 9, 2 (2000): pp. 205–225.
- Brennan, P. A. et al. "Integrating Biological and Social Processes in Relation to Early-Onset Persistent Aggression in Boys and Girls." *Developmental Psychology* 39, 2 (2003): pp. 309–323.
- Broidy, L. M. et al. "Development Trajectory of Childhood Disruptive Behaviours and Adolescent Delinquency: A Six-Site, Cross National Study." *Developmental Psychology* 39, 2 (2003): pp. 222–245.
- Broidy, L. M. et al. "Sex Differences in Empathy and Its Relation to Juvenile Offending." *Violence and Victims* 18, 5 (2003): pp. 503–516.
- Brookmeyer, K. A., K. A. Fanti and C. C. Henrich. "Schools, Parents, and Youth Violence: A Multilevel, Ecological Analysis." *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* 35, 2 (2006): pp. 504–514.
- Browning, C. R., S. L. Feinberg and R. D. Dietz. "The Paradox of Social Organization: Networks, Collective Efficacy, and Violent Crime in Urban Neighborhoods." *Social Forces* 83, 2 (2004): pp. 503–534.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Bruce, M. A. "Inequality and Adolescent Violence: An Exploration of Community, Family, and Individual Factors." *Journal of the National Medical Association* 96, 4 (2004): pp. 486–495.
- Bunge, V. P., H. Johnson and T. A. Baldé. *Exploring Crime Patterns in Canada*. (Crime and Justice Research Paper Series.) Ottawa, Ont.: Statistics Canada, 2005. Catalogue no. 85-561-MIE.
- Burd, L. et al. "Fetal Alcohol Syndrome in the United States Corrections System." *Addiction Biology* 9, 2 (2004): pp. 169–176.
- Bures, R. M. "Childhood Residential Stability and Health at Midlife." *Research and Practice* 93, 7 (2003): pp. 1144–1148.
- Burt, C. H., R. L. Simons and L. G. Simons. "A Longitudinal Test of the Effects of Parenting and the Stability of Self-Control: Negative Evidence for the General Theory of Crime." *Criminology* 44, 2 (2006): pp. 353–396.
- Butler, T. et al. "Drug Use and Its Correlates in an Australian Prisoner Population." *Addiction Research and Theory* 11, 2 (2003): pp. 89–101.
- Butler, T. et al. "Mental Disorders in Australian Prisoners: A Comparison With a Community Sample." *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 40, 3 (2006): pp. 272–276.
- Caldwell, L. L. and E. A. Smith. "Leisure as a Context for Youth Development and Delinquency Prevention." *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 39, 3 (2006): pp. 398–418.
- Calvert, W. J. "Neighborhood Disorder, Individual Protective Factors, and the Risk of Adolescent Delinquency." *The ABNF Journal* 6 (2002): pp. 127–135.
- Canadian Alliance on Mental Illness and Mental Health. *Brief to the House of Commons Standing Committee on Finance: Prebudget Deliberations 2006*. Ottawa, Ont.: CAMIMH, 2006.
- Canadian Association of Chiefs of Police. *Coalition on Community Safety, Health and Well-Being*. (Conference Report.) Ottawa, Ont.: Public Safety Canada, 2007.
- Canadian Association of Elizabeth Fry Societies. "Prisons: Canada's Default Response to Poverty, Homelessness and Mental Illness—Especially for Women." Presented at *11th United Nations Congress on Criminal Justice and Crime Prevention* in Bangkok, Thailand, on April 22, 2005.
- Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics. *Special Study on Mentally Disordered Accused and the Criminal Justice System*. Ottawa, Ont.: Statistics Canada, 2003. Catalogue no. 85-559-XIE.

- Canadian Health Network. *What Is Youth Violence?* Ottawa, Ont.: Canadian Health Network, 2005.
- Canadian Mental Health Association. *Citizens for Mental Health: Justice and Mental Health.* Ottawa, Ont.: Canadian Mental Health Association, 2004.
- Carr, M. B. and T. A. Vandiver. "Risk and Protective Factors Among Youth Offenders." *Adolescence* 36, 143 (2001): pp. 409–426.
- Carroll, A. et al. "Impulsivity in Juvenile Delinquency: Differences Among Early-Onset, Late-Onset, and Non-Offenders." *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 35, 4 (2006): pp. 519–529.
- Catalano, R. F. et al. "Positive Youth Development in the United States: Research Findings on Evaluations of Positive Youth Development Programs." *The Annals of the American Academy* 591 (2004): pp. 98–124.
- Centre for Addiction and Mental Health. *Information About Concurrent Disorders.* [Online], last modified April 9, 2006, cited December 6, 2006, from <http://www.camh.net/About_Addiction_Mental_Health/Concurrent_Disorders/>.
- Centre for Children and Families in the Justice System. *About the Centre.* London Family Court Clinic. [Online], cited from <<http://www.lfcc.on.ca/philman.htm>>.
- Centre for Children and Families in the Justice System. *Providing Help Through Difficult Times. Promising Hope Through Informed Advocacy: 2002–2003 Year in Review.* London, Ont.: Centre for Children and Families in the Justice System, 2003.
- Centre for Children and Families in the Justice System. *Waiting for Mommy: Giving a Voice to the Hidden Victims of Imprisonment.* London, Ont.: London Family Court Clinic Inc., 2003.
- Centre international pour la prévention de la criminalité. *Sécurité et prévention au Québec : une première approche globale.* Montréal, Que.: Sécurité publique du Québec, 2007.
- Centre for Research on Youth at Risk. *What Works in Terms of Crime: Resiliency and Protective Factors for Youth at Risk.* (Fact Sheet.) Fredericton, N.B.: Centre for Research on Youth at Risk, St. Thomas University. [Online], cited from <<http://www.stu.ca/research/youth/whatworks.htm>>.
- Chartier, G. "CSC's Mental Health Initiative for Safer Communities." *Let's Talk: CSC Priorities For 2006–2007 and Beyond* 30, 4 (2006): pp. 13–14.
- Chartier, G. "Forging Steps Towards Safe Reintegration." *Let's Talk: Community Supervision of Offenders With Mental Disorders* 32, 1 (2007): pp. 19–20.

- Chartrand, L. and C. McKay. "Executive Summary." In *A Review of Research on Criminal Victimization and First Nations, Métis and Inuit Peoples 1990 to 2001*. Ottawa, Ont.: Policy Centre for Victim Issues, 2006.
- Chartrand, P. L. A. H. and W. Whitecloud. *Aboriginal Justice Implementation Commission Final Report*. Winnipeg, Man.: Statutory Publications, 2001.
- Children's Health Policy Centre. *School-Based Drug Misuse Prevention Programs*. Vancouver, B.C.: Children's Mental Health Research Quarterly, 2007. [Online], from <http://www.childhealthpolicy.sfu.ca/quarterly/2007/winter/articles/in_focus.shtml>.
- City of Surrey. *Crime Reduction Strategy*. Surrey, B.C.: Mayor's Task Force on Crime Reduction and Public Safety, 2007.
- Clarke, J. et al. "Victims as Victimizers: Physical Aggression by Persons With a History of Childhood Abuse." *Archives of Internal Medicine* 159 (1999): pp 1920–1924.
- Coid, J. "Epidemiology, Public Health, and the Problem of Personality Disorder." *British Journal of Psychiatry* 182 (2003): pp. 3–10.
- Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care 2000. *National Action Plan for Promotion, Prevention and Early Intervention for Mental Health*. Canberra, Australia: Mental Health and Special Programs Branch, Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care, 2000.
- Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care 2000. *Promotion, Prevention and Early Intervention for Mental Health—A Monograph*. Canberra, Australia: Mental Health and Special Programs Branch, Commonwealth Department of Health and Aged Care, 2000.
- Community Health Promotion Network Atlantic. *Provincial Network Project: Expanding the Reach and Relevance of the Atlantic Summer Institute (ASI) on Health and Safe Communities*. St. John's, Nfld.: CHPNA, 2006. [Online], cited from <<http://www.chpna.ca/print.php?section=projects&page=asi>>.
- Corcoran, K., A. Washington and N. Meyers. "The Impact of Gang Membership on Mental Health Symptoms, Behavior Problems and Antisocial Criminality of Incarcerated Young Men." *Journal of Gang Research* 12, 4 (1999): pp. 25–35.
- Cormier, R. B. *Restorative Justice: Direction and Principles—Developments in Canada*. Ottawa, Ont.: Solicitor General of Canada, 2002.
- Correctional Investigator Canada. *Annual Report of the Office of the Correctional Investigator 2005–2006*. Ottawa, Ont.: Correctional Investigator Canada, 2006.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Correctional Investigator Canada. "Mental Health Services." In *Annual Report 2004–2005 of the Correctional Investigator*. Ottawa, Ont.: Correctional Investigator Canada, 2005.
- Correctional Service of Canada. *Education and Employment Programs*. Ottawa, Ont.: CSC, 2008.
- Correctional Service of Canada. *Substance Abuse Program*. Ottawa, Ont.: CSC, 2008.
- Correctional Service of Canada. "Behavioural Problems in the Children of Incarcerated Parents." *Forum on Corrections Research* 7, 2 (1995).
- Correctional Service of Canada. "Forensic Mental Health Treatment: Do We Really Know What We Are Talking About?" *Forum on Corrections Research* 7, 3 (1995).
- Correctional Service of Canada. "CORCAN Participation and Post-Release Recidivism." *Forum on Corrections Research* 8, 1 (1996).
- Correctional Service of Canada. Research Branch. *Prison Work Program (CORCAN) Participation: Post-Release Employment and Recidivism*. Ottawa, Ont.: CSC, 1998.
- Correctional Service of Canada. *Commissioner's Directive 850: Mental Health Services*. Ottawa, Ont.: CSC, 2002.
- Correctional Service of Canada. *Our Priorities 2006–2007 and Beyond*. Ottawa, Ont.: CSC, 2006.
- Correctional Service of Canada. *2006–2007 Estimates: Part III—Report on Plans and Priorities*. Ottawa, Ont.: CSC, 2007.
- Corwyn, R. F. and B. B. Benda. "The Relationship Between Use of Alcohol, Other Drugs, and Crime Among Adolescents: An Argument for Delinquency Syndrome." *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly* 20, 2 (2002): pp. 35–49.
- Costello, B. J. and R. G. Dunaway. "Egotism and Delinquent Behavior." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 18, 5 (2003): pp. 572–590.
- Cunningham, A. and L. Baker. *Invisible Victims: The Children of Women in Prison*. London, Ont.: Centre for Children and Families in the Justice System, 2004.
- Danielson, C. K. "Identification of High-Risk Behaviors Among Victimized Adolescents and Implications for Empirically Supported Psychosocial Treatment." *Journal of Psychiatric Practice* 12, 6 (2006): pp. 364–383.
- Dannerbeck, A. M. "Differences in Parenting Attributes, Experiences, and Behaviors of Delinquent Youth With and Without a Parental History of Incarceration." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 3, 3 (2005): pp. 199–213.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

Demuth, S. "Understanding the Delinquency and Social Relationships of Loners." *Youth & Society* 35, 3 (2004): pp. 366–392.

Department of Finance Canada. *The Budget Plan 2007: Aspire to a Stronger, Safer, Better Canada*. Ottawa, Ont.: Department of Finance Canada, 2007.

Department of Justice Canada. *Criminal Code*. (R.S., 1985, c. C-46.) Department of Justice Canada. [Online], cited from <<http://laws.justice.gc.ca/en/c-46/>>.

Department of Justice Canada. *National Strategy on Community Safety and Crime Prevention: Report on the Mid-Term Evaluation*. Ottawa, Ont.: Department of Justice Canada, 1996.

Department of Justice Canada. *Restorative Justice in Canada: A Consultation Paper*. Ottawa, Ont.: Department of Justice Canada, 2000.

Department of Justice Canada. *Protecting Our Children*. Ottawa, Ont.: Department of Justice Canada, 2002.

Department of Public Safety. *Community & Correctional Services*. Government of New Brunswick. [Online], cited from <<http://www.gnb.ca/0276/corrections/index-e.asp>>.

Dishion T. J., S. E. Nelson and B. M. Bullock. "Premature Adolescent Autonomy: Parent Disengagement and Deviant Peer Process in the Amplification of Problem Behaviour." *Journal of Adolescence* 27 (2004): pp. 515–530.

Ditton, P. M. *Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report: Mental Health and Treatment of Inmates and Probationers*. Washington D.C.: Office of Justice Programs, U.S. Department of Justice, 1999.

Donnelly, P. G. and C. E. Kimble. "Community Organizing, Environmental Change, and Neighborhood Crime." *Crime & Delinquency* 43, 4 (1997): pp. 493–511.

Drapela, L. A. "Does Dropping Out of High School Cause Deviant Behavior? An Analysis of the National Education Longitudinal Study." *Deviant Behavior* 26 (2005): pp. 47–62.

DuRant, R. H., H. Champion and M. Wolfson. "The Relationship Between Watching Professional Wrestling on Television and Engaging in Date Fighting Among High School Students." *Pediatrics* 118, 2 (2006): pp. 265–272.

Eamon, M. K. "Poverty, Parenting, Peer, and Neighborhood Influences on Young Adolescent Antisocial Behavior." *Journal of Social Service Research* 28, 1 (2001): pp. 1–23.

- Eddy, J. M. and P. Chamberlain. "Family Management and Deviant Peer Association as Mediators of the Impact of Treatment Condition on Youth Antisocial Behavior." *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 88, 5 (2000): pp. 857–863.
- Eddy, J. M. and J. B. Reid. *The Antisocial Behavior of the Adolescent Children of Incarcerated Parents: A Developmental Perspective*. Washington, D.C.: U.S. Department of Health & Human Services, 2001.
- Ellickson, P., H. Saner and K. A. McGuigan. "Profile of Violent Youth: Substance Use and Other Concurrent Problems." *American Journal of Public Health* 87, 6 (1997): pp. 985–991.
- Ellickson, P. L. and K. A. McGuigan. "Early Predictors of Adolescent Violence." *American Journal of Public Health* 90, 4 (2000): pp. 566–572.
- Evans, M. D. R. and J. Kelley. *Effect of Family Structure on Life Satisfaction: Australian Evidence*. Melbourne, Australia: Melbourne Institute of Applied Economic and Social Research, 2004.
- Fabio, A. et al. "Why Some Generations Are More Violent Than Others: Assessment of Age, Period, and Cohort Effects." *American Journal of Epidemiology* 164, 2 (2006): pp. 151–160.
- Farrington, D. P. et al. "The Concentration of Offenders in Families, and Family Criminality in the Prediction of Boys' Delinquency." *Journal of Adolescence* 24 (2001): pp. 579–596.
- Farrington, D. P. "Predictors, Causes, and Correlates of Male Youth Violence." *Crime & Justice* 24 (1998): pp. 421–475.
- Fast, D. K. and J. Conry. "The Challenge of Fetal Alcohol Syndrome in the Criminal Legal System." *Addiction Biology* 9 (2004): pp. 161–166.
- Felson, R. B. and J. Staff. "Explaining the Academic Performance–Delinquency Relationship." *Criminology* 44, 2 (2006): pp. 299–319.
- Fergusson, D. M. and L. J. Horwood. "Prospective Childhood Predictors of Deviant Peer Affiliations in Adolescence." *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 40, 4 (1999): pp. 581–592.
- Fergusson, D. M. and L. J. Horwood. "Alcohol Abuse and Crime: A Fixed-Effects Regression Analysis." *Addiction* 95, 10 (2000): pp. 1525–1536.
- Fergusson, D. M., N. R. Swain-Campbell and L. J. Horwood. "Deviant Peer Affiliations, Crime, and Substance Use: A Fixed Effect Regression Analysis." *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 30, 4 (2002): pp. 419–430.

- Fergusson, D. M., N. Swain-Campbell and J. Horwood. "How Does Childhood Economic Disadvantage Lead to Crime?" *Association for Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 45, 5 (2004): pp. 956–966.
- Fergusson, D. M., J. M. Boden and J. Horwood. "Examining the Intergenerational Transmission of Violence in a New Zealand Birth Cohort." *Child Abuse & Neglect* 30 (2005): pp. 89–108.
- Fergusson, D. M., L. J. Horwood and E. M. Ridder. "Show Me the Child at Seven: Childhood Intelligence and Later Outcomes in Adolescence and Young Adulthood." *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 46, 8 (2005): pp. 837–849.
- Fergusson, D. M., L. J. Horwood and E. M. Ridder. "Show Me the Child at Seven II: Childhood Intelligence and Later Outcomes in Adolescence and Young Adulthood." *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 46, 8 (2005): pp. 850–858.
- Fergusson, D. M. et al. "Protective and Compensatory Factors Mitigating the Influence of Deviant Friends on Delinquent Behaviors During Early Adolescence." *Journal of Adolescence* 30 (2007): pp. 33–50.
- Fitzgerald, R. *An Examination of Sex Differences in Delinquency*. Ottawa, Ont.: Statistics Canada, 2003. Catalogue no. 85-561-MIE.
- Forman, E. M. "Family Instability and Young Adolescent Maladjustment: The Mediating Effects of Parenting Quality and Adolescent Appraisals of Family Security." *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* 32, 1 (2003): pp. 94–105.
- France, A. and R. Homel. "Societal Access Routes and Developmental Pathways: Putting Social Structure and Young People's Voice Into the Analysis of Pathways Into and Out of Crime." *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 39, 3 (2006): pp. 295–309.
- Friedman, A. S. "Substance Use/Abuse as a Predictor to Illegal and Violent Behavior: A Review of the Relevant Literature." *Aggression and Violent Behavior* 3, 4 (1998): pp. 339–355.
- Fulkerson, J. A. et al. "Family Dinner Meal Frequency and Adolescent Development: Relationship With Developmental Assets and High-Risk Behaviors." *Journal of Adolescent Health* 39 (2005): pp. 337–345.
- Gannon, M. et al. *Criminal Justice Indicators*. Ed. R. Kong. Ottawa, Ont.: Statistics Canada, 2005. Catalogue no. 85-227-XIE.
- Ge, X., M. B. Donnellan and E. Wenk. "The Development of Persistent Criminal Offending in Males." *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 28, 6 (2001): pp. 731–755.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Goff, B. G. and H. W. Goddard. "Terminal Core Values Associated With Adolescent Problem Behaviors." *Adolescence* 34, 133 (1999): pp. 47–60.
- Goldstein, N. E. et al. "Comorbid Symptom Patterns in Female Juvenile Offenders." *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 26, 5 (2003): pp. 565–582.
- Gordon, M. S., T. W. Kinlock and R. J. Battjes. "Correlates of Early Substance Use and Crime Among Adolescents Entering Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment." *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse* 30, 1 (2004): pp. 39–59.
- Gorman, D. M. et al. "Alcohol Availability and Domestic Violence." *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse* 24, 4 (1998): pp. 661–673.
- Gorman, D. M. et al. "Spatial Dynamics of Alcohol Availability, Neighborhood Structure and Violent Crime." *Journal of Studies on Alcohol* 62, 5 (2001): pp. 628–636.
- Government of Canada. *Early Childhood Development Activities and Expenditures: Government of Canada Report 2001–2002*. (Federal/Provincial/Territorial Early Childhood Development Agreement.) Ottawa, Ont.: Government of Canada, 2002.
- Government of Canada. *Early Childhood Development Activities and Expenditures/Early Learning and Child Care Activities and Expenditures: Government of Canada Report 2003–2004*. Ottawa, Ont.: Government of Canada, 2005.
- Government of Canada. "Mental Health." In *The Human Face of Mental Health and Mental Illness in Canada 2006*. Ottawa, Ont.: Minister of Public Works and Government Services Canada, 2006.
- Government of Newfoundland and Labrador. *Adult Custody*. St. John's, Nfld.: Government of Newfoundland and Labrador, 2007.
- Government of Nova Scotia. *Offenders Programs*. Halifax, N.S.: Correctional Services Division of the Department of Justice, 2007.
- Green, B. L. et al. "Trauma Exposure, Mental Health Functioning, and Program Needs of Women in Jail." *Crime & Delinquency* 51, 1 (2005): pp. 133–151.
- Greene, M. B. "Youth Violence in the City: The Role of Educational Interventions." *Health Education & Behavior* 25, 2 (1998): pp. 175–193.
- Greenwood, P. W. et al. *Diverting Children From a Life of Crime: Measuring Costs and Benefits*. Santa Monica, California: RAND Corporation, 1996.
- Gruenewald, P. J. et al. "Ecological Models of Alcohol Outlets and Violent Assaults: Crime Potentials and Geospatial Analysis." *Addiction* 101 (2006): pp. 666–677.

- Grzywacz, J. G. and C. L. M. Keyes. "Toward Health Promotion: Physical and Social Behaviors in Complete Health." *American Journal of Health Behavior* 28, 2 (2004): pp. 99–111.
- Grzywacz, J. G. and B. L. Bass. "Work, Family, and Mental Health: Testing Different Models of Work–Family Fit." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 65, 1 (2003): pp. 248–262.
- Halliday-Boykins, C. A. and S. Graham. "At Both Ends of the Gun: Testing the Relationship Between Community Violence Exposure and Youth Violence Behaviour." *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 29, 5 (2001): pp. 383–402.
- Hamming, B. J. and C. A. Moranetz. "Violent Victimization: Perception and Preventive Behaviors Among Young Adults." *American Journal of Health Behavior* 24, 2 (2000): pp. 143–150.
- Harold, G. T. et al. "Marital Conflict, Child Emotional Security About Family Relationships and Child Adjustment." *Social Development* 13, 3 (2004): pp. 350–376.
- Harrison, L. D. et al. "The Drugs–Violence Nexus Among American and Canadian Youth." *Substance Use & Misuse* 36, 14 (2001): pp. 2065–2086.
- Hartnagel, T. F. "Crime, Illegal Drug Use and Social Control in the Transition From School to Work." *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* 7 (1997): pp. 311–326.
- Hawkins, J. D., R. F. Catalano and M. W. Arthur. "Promoting Science-Based Prevention in Communities." *Addictive Behavior* 27 (2002): pp. 951–976.
- Haynie, D. L. and S. J. South. "Residential Mobility and Adolescent Violence." *Social Forces* 84, 1 (2005): pp. 361–374.
- Haynie, D. L., S. J. South and S. Bose. "The Company You Keep: Adolescent Mobility and Peer Behavior." *Sociological Inquiry* 76, 3 (2006): pp. 397–426.
- Health Canada. *A Report on Mental Illnesses in Canada*. Ottawa, Ont.: Health Canada, 2002. Catalogue no. 0-662-32817-5.
- Health Canada. *The Family Violence Initiative: Year Five Report*. Ottawa, Ont.: Health Canada, 2002. Catalogue no. H72-2/2004.
- Health Canada. *Resilient Children of Parents Affected by a Dependency*. Ottawa, Ont.: Health Canada, 2007. [Online], cited from <http://www.hc-sc.gc.ca/hl-vs/pubs/adp-apd/child-resilient-enfant/lessons-lecons_e.html>.
- Heaven, P. C. L. and M. Goldstein. "Parental Influences and Mental Health Among Some Australian Youth: Crosscultural Analysis." *Australian Journal of Psychology* 53, 3 (2001): pp. 170–175.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Heimer, K. "Socioeconomic Status, Subcultural Definitions, and Violent Delinquency." *Social Forces* 75, 3 (1997): pp. 799–833.
- Henderson, E. "Social Aggression in Children Is Learned Behaviour, Can Be Prevented: Study." *Canadian Press*. July 18, 2005.
- Herman, H. "The Need for Mental Health Promotion." *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Psychiatry* 35, 6 (2001): pp. 709–715.
- Herrenkohl, T. I. et al. "Developmental Risk Factors for Youth Violence." *Journal of Adolescent Health* 26 (1999): pp. 176–186.
- Herrenkohl, T. I. et al. "A Comparison of Social Developmental Processes Leading to Violent Behavior in Late Adolescence for Childhood Initiators and Adolescent Initiators of Violence." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 38, 1 (2001): pp. 45–63.
- Herrenkohl, T. I. et al. "Risk Factors for Violence and Relational Aggression in Adolescence." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 22, 4 (2007): pp. 386–404.
- Herrera, V. M. and L. A. McCloskey. "Gender Differences in the Risk for Delinquency Among Youth Exposed to Family Violence." *Child Abuse & Neglect* 25 (2001): pp. 1037–1051.
- Hertzman, C. "The Biological Embedding of Early Experience and Its Effects on Health in Adulthood." *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences* 896, 1 (1999): pp. 85–95.
- Hicks, D. C. "The Context for CCIs: The Need for Comprehensive Approaches." In *Comprehensive Community Initiatives: The Search for Strategic Direction Over "Swampy Terrain."* Public Safety Canada.
- Hiday, V. A. "Putting Community Risk in Perspective: A Look at Correlations, Causes and Controls." *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 29 (2006): pp. 316–331.
- Hipwell, A. E. et al. "Characteristics of Girls With Early Onset Disruptive and Antisocial Behavior." *Criminal Behavior and Mental Health* 12 (2002): pp. 99–118.
- Hirschfield, A. and K. J. Bowers. "The Effect of Social Cohesion on Levels of Recorded Crime in Disadvantaged Areas." *Urban Studies* 34, 8 (1997): pp. 1275–1295.
- Hodgson, P. and D. Webb. "Young People, Crime and School Exclusion: A Case of Some Surprises." *The Howard Journal* 44, 1 (2005): pp. 12–28.
- Hoffart, I. and M. Clarke. *HomeFront Evaluation: Final Report*. Calgary, Alta.: HomeFront Evaluation Committee, 2004.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Hommel, R. "Developmental Crime Prevention." In *Handbook of Crime Prevention and Community Safety*. Ed. N. Tilley. Cullumpton, U.K.: Willan Publishing, 2005.
- Hommel, R. et al. *The Pathways to Prevention Project: Doing Developmental Prevention in a Disadvantaged Community*. Canberra, Australia: Australian Institute of Criminology, 2006.
- Hotton, T. *Childhood Aggression and Exposure to Violence in the Home*. (Crime and Justice Research Paper Series.) Ottawa, Ont.: Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, 2003.
- HowardResearch & Management Consulting Inc. *Alberta Health Innovation Fund Independent Evaluation Report—Volume 5—Mental Health*. (Final Summary.) Edmonton, Alta.: Alberta Health and Wellness, 2004.
- Hubbard, D. J. and T. C. Pratt. "A Meta-Analysis of the Predictors of Delinquency Among Girls." *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation* 34, 3 (2002): pp. 1–13.
- Huesmann, L. R., L. D. Eron and E. F. Dubow. "Childhood Predictors of Adult Criminality: Are All Risk Factors Reflected in Childhood Aggressiveness?" *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* 12 (2002): pp. 185–208.
- Ivanova, M. Y. and A. C. Israel. "Family Stability as a Protective Factor Against Psychopathology for Urban Children Receiving Psychological Services." *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* 35, 4 (2006): pp. 564–570.
- Jamieson, W. and L. Hart. "Introduction." In *Compendium of Promising Crime Prevention Practices in Canada*. Ottawa, Ont.: The Caledon Institute of Social Policy, 2003.
- Jane-Llopis, E. et al. "Mental Health Promotion Works: A Review." *IUHPE—Promotion & Education* Suppl. 2 (2005): pp. 9–25.
- Jane-Llopis, E. and P. Anderson. *Mental Health Promotion and Mental Disorder Prevention: A Policy for Europe*. Nijmegen, the Netherlands: Radboud University Nijmegen, 2005.
- Janhevich, D. "Research, Data, Analysis: A Knowledge Framework to Understand and Deal With the Complexities of Homelessness." Presented at *2006 Forum on Social Housing and Homelessness* in Toronto, Ontario, on September 27–29, 2006.
- Jeffery, C. R. "Prevention of Juvenile Violence: A Critical Review of Current Scientific Strategies." *Journal of Offender Rehabilitation* 28, 1–2 (1998): pp. 1–28.
- Jenkins, P. H. "School Delinquency and the School Social Bond." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 34, 3 (1997): pp. 337–367.

- Jewish Family Services of the Baron de Hirsch Institute. *Getting Started: Your User Guide*. Montréal, Que.: Family Front and Centre, 2004.
- Johnson, J. G. et al. "Adolescent Personality Disorders Associated With Violence and Criminal Behavior During Adolescence and Early Adulthood." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 157, 9 (2000): pp. 1406–1412.
- Johnson, J. G. et al. "Anti-Social Parental Behavior, Problematic Parenting and Aggressive Offspring Behavior During Adulthood." *British Journal of Criminology* 44, 6 (2004): pp. 915–930.
- Johnson, R. A. et al. "Growth Curves of Deviant Behavior in Early Adolescence: A Multilevel Analysis." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 13, 4 (1997): pp. 429–467.
- Joshi, V. and S. O'Brien. "Mental Health Court: Long Term Outcome of Accused With Serious Mental Illness Participating in Mental Health Court." Presented at the *International Association of Forensic Mental Health Services Conference* in Stockholm, Sweden, in June 2004.
- Kawachi, I., B. P. Kennedy and R. G. Wilkinson. "Crime: Social Disorganization and Relative Deprivation." *Social Science & Medicine* 48 (1999): pp. 719–731.
- Kelley, T. M. "Preventing Youth Violence Through Health Realization." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 1, 4 (2003): pp. 369–387.
- Kemshall, H. et al. "Young People, Pathways and Crime: Beyond Risk Factors." *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 39, 3 (2006): pp. 354–370.
- Killias, M. and D. Ribeaud. "Drug Use and Crime Among Juveniles. An International Perspective." *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention* 8, 2 (1999): pp. 189–209.
- Kirby, J. L. and W. J. Keon. *Mental Health, Mental Illness and Addiction: Overview of Policies and Programs in Canada*. (Report 1.) Ottawa, Ont.: The Standing Senate Committee on Social Affairs Science and Technology, 2004.
- Kitchen, P. *Exploring the Link Between Crime and Socio-Economic Status in Ottawa and Saskatoon: A Small-Area Geographical Analysis*. Ottawa, Ont.: Research and Statistics Division, Department of Justice Canada, 2006.
- Kochanska, G. et al. "Parental Personality as an Inner Resource That Moderates the Impact of Ecological Adversity on Parenting." *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology* 92, 1 (2007): pp. 136–150.
- Kosterman, R. et al. "Childhood Risk Factors for Persistence of Violence in the Transition to Adulthood: A Social Development Perspective." *Violence and Victims* 16, 4 (2001): pp. 355–369.

- Kosterman, R. and K. P. Haggerty, "Unique Influence of Mothers and Fathers on Their Children's Antisocial Behavior." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 66 (2004): pp. 762–778.
- Kowaleski-Jones, L. and R. Dunifon. "Family Structure and Community Context: Evaluating Influences on Adolescent Outcomes." *Young & Society* 38, 1 (2006): pp. 110–130.
- Kravitz, H. M., J. L. Cavanaugh Jr. and S. S. Rigsbee. "A Cross-Sectional Study of Psychosocial and Criminal Factors Associated With Arrest in Mentally Ill Female Detainees." *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law* 30, 3 (2002) pp. 380–390.
- Kuhns III, J. B. "The Dynamic Nature of the Drug Use/Serious Violence Relationship: A Multi-Causal Approach." *Violence and Victims* 20, 4 (2005): pp. 433–454.
- Kulig, J. C. et al. "Rural Youth Violence: It Is a Public Health Concern." *Canadian Journal of Public Health* 95, 5 (2005): pp. 357–359.
- Kunitz, S. J. et al. "Alcohol Dependence and Domestic Violence as Sequelae of Abuse and Conduct Disorder in Childhood." *Child Abuse & Neglect* 22, 11 (1998): pp. 1079–1091.
- Kurki, L. "Restorative and Community Justice in the United States." *Crime and Justice* 27 (2000): pp. 235–303.
- Lackey, C. "Violent Family Heritage, the Transition to Adulthood, and Later Partner Violence." *Journal of Family Issues* 24, 1 (2003): pp. 74–98.
- Lacourse, E. et al. "Development Trajectory of Boys' Delinquent Group Membership and Facilitation of Violent Behaviors During Adolescence." *Development and Psychopathology* 15 (2003): pp. 183–197.
- Lai, D. W. L. "Violence Exposure and Mental Health of Adolescents in Small Towns: An Exploratory Study." *Canadian Journal of Public Health* 90, 3 (1999): pp. 181–185.
- Lambert, S. F. et al. "Risk Factors for Community Violence Exposure in Adolescence." *American Journal of Community Psychology* 36, 1–2 (2005): pp. 29–48.
- Lamborn, S. D. et al. "Patterns of Competence and Adjustment Among Adolescents From Authoritative, Authoritarian, Indulgent, and Neglectful Families." *Child Development* 62 (1991): pp. 1049–1065.
- Lane, E. C. "Correlates of Female Juvenile Delinquency." *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy* 23, 11 (2003): pp. 1–13.

- Lansford, J. E. et al. "A 12-Year Prospective Study of the Long-Term Effects of Early Child Physical Maltreatment on Psychological, Behavioral, and Academic Problems in Adolescence." *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine* 156 (2002): pp. 824–830.
- Lattimore, L. K. et al. "Studying the Characteristics of Arrest Frequency Among Paroled Youthful Offenders." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 41, 1 (2004): pp. 37–57.
- Lavertue, R. and I. Migneault. *Departmental Crime Prevention Policy: Making Our Communities Safer for Everyone*. Sainte-Foy, Que.: Sécurité Publique Québec, 2001.
- Lawrence, F. "Omega-3, Junk Food and the Link Between Violence and What We Eat." *Guardian*. (Manchester, U.K.). October 17, 2006, [online], cited from <<http://www.guardian.co.uk/print/0,,329602598-103526,00.html>> .
- Lawrence, J. A. "Taking the Development Pathways Approach to Understanding and Preventing Antisocial Behaviour." *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 39, 3 (2006): pp. 310–326.
- Le Blanc, M. and N. Kaspy. "Trajectories of Delinquency and Problem Behavior: Comparison of Social and Personal Control Characteristics of Adjudicated Boys on Synchronous and Non-Synchronous Paths." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 14, 2 (1998): pp. 181–214.
- Lederman, C. S. et al. "Characteristics of Adolescent Females in Juvenile Detention." *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 27 (2004): pp. 321–337.
- Lee, K. "Maternal Coping Skills as a Moderator Between Depression and Stressful Life Events: Effects on Children's Behavioral Problems in an Intervention Program." *Journal of Child and Family Studies* 12, 4 (2003): pp. 425–437.
- Leech, S. L. et al. "Predictors of Self-Reported Delinquent Behavior in a Sample of Young Adolescents." *Journal of Early Adolescence* 23, 1 (2003): pp. 78–106.
- Lefley, H. P. "Cultural Perspectives on Families, Mental Illness, and the Law." *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 23, 3–4 (2000): pp. 229–243.
- Lemert, E. D. "Issues in the Study of Deviance." *Sociological Quarterly* 22 (1981): pp. 285–305.
- Leonard, L. et al. "Building Safer Communities: Lessons Learned From Canada's National Strategy." *Canadian Journal of Crime and Criminal Justice* 47, 2 (2005): pp. 233–250.

- Leschied, A. L. et al. *Better to Build a Child Than Fix an Adult: A Report to the Canadian National Crime Prevention Council on the Predictors of Risk for Youth Who Proceed to the Adult Justice System and the Programs That Work to Reduce That Likelihood*. Ottawa, Ont.: Canadian National Crime Prevention Council, 2006.
- Leschied, A. L. "Book Review: Multisystemic Therapy and Neighborhood Partnerships: Reducing Adolescent Violence and Substance Use." *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 32, 6 (2005): pp. 733–735.
- Leve, L. D. and P. Chamberlain. "Female Juvenile Offenders: Defining an Early-Onset Pathway for Delinquency." *Journal of Child and Family Studies* 13, 4 (2004) pp. 439–452.
- Lichter, D. T., M. J. Shanahan and E. L. Gardner. "Helping Others? The Effects of Childhood Poverty and Family Instability on Prosocial Behavior." *Youth & Society* 34, 1 (2002): pp. 89–119.
- Lo, C. C. "Sociodemographic Factors, Drug Use, and Other Crimes: How They Vary Among Male and Female Arrestees." *Journal of Criminal Justice* 32 (2004): pp. 399–409.
- Loeber, R. et al. "The Development of Male Offending: Key Findings From the First Decade of the Pittsburgh Youth Study." *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention* 7, 2 (1998): pp. 141–171.
- Loeber, R., J. D. Burke and B. B. Lahey. "What Are Adolescents to Antisocial Personality Disorder?" *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* 12 (2002): pp. 24–36.
- Loeber, R. and D. P. Farrington. "Young Children Who Commit Crime: Epidemiology, Developmental Origins, Risk Factors, Early Interventions, and Policy Implications." *Development and Psychopathology* 12 (2000): pp. 737–762.
- Loeber, R., D. P. Farrington and D. Petechuk. *Child Delinquency: Early Intervention and Prevention*. (Child Delinquency Bulletin Series.) Rockville, Maryland: National Criminal Justice Reference System, 2003. [Online], cited from <<http://www.ncjrs.gov/html/ojjdp/186162/contents.html>>.
- Loeber, R. and M. Stouthamer-Loeber. "Development of Juvenile Aggression and Violence: Some Common Misconceptions and Controversies." *American Psychologist* 53, 2 (1998): pp. 242–259.
- Loeber, R. et al. "The Prediction of Violence and Homicide in Young Men." *Journal of Consulting and Clinical Psychology* 73, 6 (2005): pp. 1074–1088.
- Lohman, J. B. and P. A. Jarvis. "Adolescent Stressors, Coping Strategies, and Psychological Health Studied in the Family Context." *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 29, 1 (2000): pp. 15–43.

- Longshore, D., E. Chang and N. Messina. "Self-Control and Social Bonds: A Combined Control Perspective on Juvenile Offending." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 21, 4 (2005): pp. 419–437.
- Lucia, V. C. and N. Breslau. "Family Cohesion and Children's Behavior Problems: A Longitudinal Investigation." *Psychiatry Research* 141 (2006): pp. 141–149.
- Lunkenheimer, E. S., A. M. Shields and K. S. Cortina. "Parental Emotion Coaching and Dismissing in Family Interaction." *Social Development* 16, 2 (2007): pp. 232–248.
- Luthar, S. S. and A. Goldstein. "Children's Exposure to Community Violence: Implications for Understanding Risk and Resilience." *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* 33, 3 (2004) pp. 499–505.
- Maahs, J. "Maternal Risk Factors, Early Life Events, and Deviant Outcomes: Assessing Antisocial Pathways From Birth Through Adolescence." *National Criminal Justice Reference Service* (2000): pp. 1–190.
- MacDonald, R. "Social Exclusion, Youth Transitions and Criminal Careers: Five Critical Reflections on 'Risk.'" *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 39, 3 (2006): pp. 371–383.
- Mackey, W. C. and B. Mackey. "The Presence of Fathers in Attenuating Young Male Violence: Dad as a Social Palliative." *Marriage & Family Review* 35, 1–2 (2003): pp. 63–75.
- Magaletta, P. R. et al. "The Mental Health of Federal Offenders: A Summative Review of the Prevalence Literature." *Administration and Policy in Mental Health and Mental Health Services Research* 33, 3 (2006): pp. 253–263.
- Malmgren, K. W. and S. M. Meisel. "Examining the Link Between Child Maltreatment and Delinquency for Youth With Emotional and Behavioral Disorders." *Child Welfare* 83, 2 (2004): pp. 175–188.
- Manitoba Justice. *Criminal Legal Process: Corrections*. Province of Manitoba. [Online], cited from <<http://www.gov.mb.ca/justice/corrections/index.html>> .
- Mapson, A. V. "Hanging On By a Thread: Mentally Ill Female Offenders Involved in the Juvenile Justice System." *Journal of Evidence-Based Social Work* 2, 3–4 (2005): pp. 85–95.
- Marcus, R. F. "A Gender-Linked Exploratory Factor Analysis of Antisocial Behavior in Young Adolescents." *Adolescence* 34, 133 (1999): pp. 33–46.
- Margolin, G. "Children's Exposure to Violence. Exploring Development Pathways to Diverse Outcomes." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 20, 1 (2005): pp. 72–81.

- Marx, M. A. et al. "Trends in Crime and the Introduction of a Needle Exchange Program." *American Journal of Public Health* 90, 12 (2000) pp. 1933–1936.
- Mason, R. et al. "Predicting Depression, Social Phobia, and Violence in Early Adulthood From Childhood Behavior Problems." *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 43, 3 (2004): pp. 307–315.
- Mason, W. A. and M. Windle. "Gender, Self-Control, and Informal Social Control in Adolescence." *Youth & Society* 33, 4 (2002): pp. 479–514.
- Mason, W. A. and M. Windle. "Reciprocal Relation Between Adolescent Substance Use and Delinquency: A Longitudinal Latent Variable Analysis." *Journal of Abnormal Psychology* 111, 1 (2002): pp. 63–76.
- Massoglia, M. "Desistance or Displacement? The Changing Patterns of Offending From Adolescence to Young Adulthood." *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 22 (2006): pp. 215–239.
- McCain, M. N. and J. F. Mustard. *Early Years Study Final Report: Reversing the Real Brain Drain*. Toronto, Ont.: The Founders' Network of the Canadian Institute for Advanced Research, 1999.
- McCain, M. N., J. F. Mustard and S. Shanker. *Early Years Study 2: Putting Science Into Action*. Toronto, Ont.: The Founder's Network of the Canadian Institute for Advanced Research, 2007.
- McCarthy, B., D. Felmlee and J. Hagan. "Girl Friends Are Better: Gender, Friends, and Crime Among School and Street Youth." *Criminology* 42, 4 (2004): pp. 805–835.
- McClelland, K. S. et al. "Multiple Substance Use Disorders in Juvenile Detainees." *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 43, 10 (1999): pp. 1215–1224.
- McCord, J. "Understanding Childhood and Subsequent Crime." *Aggressive Behavior* 25 (1999): pp. 241–253.
- McEwan, K., C. Waddell and J. Barker. "Bringing Children's Mental Health 'Out of the Shadows.'" *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 176, 4 (2007): pp. 471–472.
- McGloin, J. A. and C. S. Widom. "Resilience Among Abused and Neglected Children Grown Up." *Development and Psychopathology* 13 (2001): pp. 1021–1038.
- McLennan, J. D. et al. "Canada's Programs to Prevent Mental Health Problems in Children: The Research–Practice Gap." *Canadian Medical Association Journal* 171, 9 (2004): pp. 1069–1071.

- McSherry, B. "Risk Assessment by Mental Health Professionals and the Prevention of Future Violent Behaviour." *Trends & Issues in Crime and Criminal Justice* 281 (2004): pp. 1–6.
- Mears, D. P. and A. S. Bhati. "No Community Is an Island: The Effects of Resource Deprivation on Urban Violence in Spatially and Socially Proximate Communities." *Criminology* 44, 3 (2006): pp. 509–548.
- Mental Health Court. *Saint John Mental Health Court: A Program of the Provincial Court of New Brunswick 2005 Annual Report*. Saint John, N.B.: Mental Health Court Canada, 2006.
- Messer, J. et al. "Precursors and Correlates of Criminal Behavior in Women." *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* 14 (2004): pp. 82–107.
- Mestre, V. et al. "Psychological Processes and Family Variables as Prosocial Behavior Predictors in a Sample of Spanish Adolescents." *Psychological Reports* 98 (2006): pp. 30–36.
- Miner, M. H. and R. Munns. "Isolation and Normlessness: Attitudinal Comparisons of Adolescent Sex Offenders, Juvenile Offenders, and Nondelinquents." *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 49, 5 (2005): pp. 491–504.
- Ministry of Community Safety and Correctional Services. *Adult Offenders*. [Online], last modified April 19, 2004, cited February 2, 2009, from <http://www.mcscs.jus.gov.on.ca/english/corr_serv/adult_off/earned_rem/earned_rem.html>.
- Ministry of Health and Long-Term Care. *A Program Framework for Mental Health Diversion/Court Support Services*. Ottawa, Ont.: MOHLTC, 2006.
- Molnar, B. E. et al. "Violent Behavior by Girls Reporting Violent Victimization." *Archives of Pediatrics & Adolescent Medicine* 159 (2005): pp. 731–739.
- Molnar, B. E. et al. "What Girls Need: Recommendations for Preventing Violence Among Urban Girls in the U.S." *Social Science & Medicine* 60 (2005): pp. 2191–2204.
- Moloughney, B. "A Health Care Needs Assessment of Federal Inmates in Canada." *Canadian Journal of Public Health* 95, Suppl. 1 (2004): pp. 5–60.
- Motiuk, L. L. and R. L. Belcourt. *Prison Work Programs and Post-Release Outcome: A Preliminary Investigation*. Ottawa, Ont.: Research Branch of Correctional Service of Canada, 1996.

- Morse, J. R. "Parents or Prisons: When the Family Fails, the State Steps In." *Policy Review* 120 (2003). [Online], cited from
<<http://www.hoover.org/publications/policyreview/3448276.html>> .
- Murray, J. and D. P. Farrington. "Parental Imprisonment: Effects on Boys' Antisocial Behaviour and Delinquency Through the Life-Course." *Journal of Child Psychology and Psychiatry* 46, 12 (2005): pp. 1269–1278.
- Muscari, M. "Media Violence: Advice for Parents." *Pediatric Nursing* 28, 6 (2002): pp. 585–591.
- Myner, J. et al. "Variables Related to Recidivism Among Juvenile Offenders." *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 42, 1 (1998): pp. 65–80.
- Nation, M. et al. "What Works in Prevention: Principles of Effective Prevention Programs." *American Psychologist* 58, 6–7 (2003): pp. 449–456.
- National Clearinghouse on Family Violence. *Fact Sheet on Family Violence and Substance Use*. Ottawa, Ont.: Family Violence Prevention Unit, Health Programs and Services Branch, Health Canada, 1993. [Online], last modified June 10, 2005, cited from
<http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/ncfv-cnivf/familyviolence/html/fvsubstance_e.html> .
- National Clearinghouse on Family Violence. *Offender Profiles*. Ottawa, Ont.: Family Violence Prevention Unit, Public Health Agency of Canada, 1995. [Online], cited from
<http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/ncfv-cnivf/familyviolence/html/fvprofil_e.html> .
- National Crime Prevention. "Selected Developmental Studies and Concepts." In *Pathways to Prevention: Developmental and Early Intervention Approaches to Crime in Australia*. Canberra, Australia: National Crime Prevention, Attorney-General's Department, 1999.
- National Crime Prevention. "Summary Volume." In *Pathways to Prevention: Developmental and Early Intervention Approaches to Crime in Australia*. Canberra, Australia: National Crime Prevention, Attorney-General's Department, 1999.
- National Crime Prevention Centre. *Factsheet: Crime Prevention Through Social Development*. Ottawa, Ont.: Public Safety Canada.
- National Crime Prevention Centre. *The National Strategy on Community Safety and Crime Prevention*. Ottawa, Ont.: Department of Justice Canada, 1998.
- National Crime Prevention Centre. *Crime Prevention Projects Throughout Quebec Receive Over \$16.5 Million in Funding Under the National Crime Prevention Strategy*. Ottawa, Ont.: Department of Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness, 2004.

National Crime Prevention Centre. *Accountability, Risk, and Audit Framework for the Renewal of the National Crime Prevention Strategy*. Ottawa, Ont.: Public Safety and Emergency Preparedness Canada, 2005.

National Crime Prevention Centre. *Boundless Adventures Project*. (Evaluation Summaries.) Ottawa, Ont.: Public Safety Canada, 2007.

National Crime Prevention Council Canada. *Safety and Savings: Crime Prevention Through Social Development*. Ottawa, Ont.: Public Health Agency of Canada, 1996.

National Victims of Crime Awareness Week. *An Overview of Victim Services Across Canada*. Ottawa, Ont.: Government of Canada, 2007.

Nuffield, J. *Diversion Programs for Adults 1997–05*. Ottawa, Ont.: Public Works and Government Services Canada, 2002. [Online], cited from <http://ww2.pssp.gc.ca/publications/corrections/199705_e.asp>.

Nunn Commission of Inquiry. *Spiraling Out of Control: Lessons Learned From a Boy in Trouble*. Halifax, N.S.: Library and Archives Canada, 2006.

Ogloff, J. R. P. "Identifying and Accommodating the Needs of Mentally Ill People in Gaols and Prisons." *Psychiatry, Psychology and Law* 9, 1 (2002): pp. 1–33.

Painter, K. A. and D. P. Farrington. "Evaluating Situational Crime Prevention Using a Young People's Survey." *British Journal of Criminology* 41 (2001): pp. 266–284.

Paradise, M. J. and A. M. C. Cauce. "Substance Use and Delinquency During Adolescence: A Prospective Look at an At-Risk Sample." *Substance Use & Misuse* 38, 3–6 (2003): pp. 701–723.

Pardini, D., J. Obradovic and R. Loeber. "Interpersonal Callousness, Hyperactivity/Impulsivity, Inattention, and Conduct Problems as Precursors to Delinquency Persistence in Boys: A Comparison of Three Grade-Based Cohorts." *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* 35, 1 (2006): pp. 46–59.

Paternoster, R. and R. Brame. "Multiple Routes to Delinquency? A Test of Development and General Theories of Crime." *Criminology* 35, 1 (1997): pp. 49–84.

Paternoster, R. and R. Brame. "The Structural Similarity of Processes Generating Criminal and Analogous Behaviors." *Criminology* 36, 3 (1998): pp. 633–670.

Paterson, B., P. Claughan and S. McComish. "New Evidence or Changing Population? Reviewing the Evidence of a Link Between Mental Illness and Violence." *International Journal of Mental Health Nursing* 13, 1 (2004): pp. 39–52.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Patterson, G. R. et al. "Variables That Initiate and Maintain an Early-Onset Trajectory for Juvenile Offending." *Development and Psychopathology* 10 (1998): pp. 531–547.
- Peters, R. G. et al. "Prevalence of DSM-IV Substance Abuse and Dependence Disorders Among Prison Inmates." *American Journal of Drug and Alcohol Abuse* 24, 4 (1998): pp. 573–587.
- Petrosino, A., C. Turpin-Petrosino and J. Buehler. "Scared Straight and Other Juvenile Awareness Programs for Preventing Juvenile Delinquency." *Scientific Review of Mental Health Practice* 4, 1 (2005): pp. 48–54.
- Pettine, A. and L. A. Rosen. "Self-Care and Deviance in Elementary School-Age Children." *Journal of Clinical Psychology* 54, 5 (1998): pp. 629–643.
- Piquero, A. and S. Tibbetts. "The Impact of Pre/Perinatal Disturbances and Disadvantaged Familial Environment in Predicting Criminal Offending." *Studies on Crime and Crime Prevention* 8, 1 (1999): pp. 52–70.
- Piquero, A. R. and T. Brezina. "Testing Moffitt's Account of Adolescence-Limited Delinquency." *Criminology* 39, 2 (2001): pp. 353–370.
- Poehlmann, J. "Children's Family Environments and Intellectual Outcomes During Maternal Incarceration." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 67 (2005): pp. 1275–1285.
- Policy, Planning and Research. *Perspectives on Youth Crime in Nova Scotia*. Halifax, N.S.: Nova Scotia Department of Justice, 2006.
- Poston, D. et al. "Family Quality of Life: A Qualitative Inquiry." *Mental Retardation* 41, 5 (2003): pp. 313–328.
- Poulin, F. et al. "The Peer Influence Paradox: Friendship Quality and Deviancy Training Within Male Adolescent Friendship." *Merrill-Palmer Quarterly* 45, 1 (1999): pp. 42–61.
- Preski, S. and D. Shelton. "The Role of Contextual, Child, and Parent Factors in Predicting Criminal Outcomes in Adolescence." *Issues in Mental Health Nursing* 22 (2001): pp. 197–205.
- Prinz, R. J. and S. E. U. Kerns. "Early Substance Use by Juvenile Offenders." *Child Psychiatry and Human Development* 33, 4 (2003): pp. 263–274.
- Public Health Agency of Canada. *Risk, Vulnerability, Resiliency—Health System Implications*. Ottawa, Ont.: Health Canada, 1997.
- Public Health Agency of Canada. *Social Environment*. [Online], last modified September 2, 2002, cited from <http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/dca-dea/publications/healthy_dev_partb_4-eng.php> .

- Public Health Agency of Canada. *Community Action Program for Children (CAPC)*. [Online], last modified March 30, 2004, cited from <http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/dca-dea/programs-mes/capc_goals_e.html> .
- Public Health Agency of Canada. "Tracking Our Progress: Canada Prenatal Nutrition Program/Community Action Program for Children Renewal 2003." Ottawa, Ont.: Health Canada, 2005.
- Public Health Agency of Canada. *What We're Doing: Pan-Canadian FASD Initiative & First Nations and Inuit (FNIHB) FASD Program*. [Online], last modified January 31, 2007, cited from <<http://www.phac-aspc.gc.ca/fasd-etcaf/what-eng.php>> .
- Public Safety Canada. *National Crime Prevention Centre*. [Online], last modified June 11, 2007, cited from <http://www.publicsafety.gc.ca/prg/cp/ncpc_about-en.asp> .
- Putnins, A. L. "Assessing Recidivism Risk Among Young Offenders." *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 38, 3 (2005): pp. 324–339.
- Quilty, S. et al. "Children of Prisoners: A Growing Public Health Problem." *Australian and New Zealand Journal of Public Health* 28, 4 (2006): pp. 339–343.
- Rainone, G. A. et al. "Violent Behavior, Substance Use, and Other Delinquent Behaviors Among Middle and High School Students." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 4, 3 (2006): pp. 247–265.
- Rankin, B. "Treating Offenders With Mental Disorders." *Let's Talk: Responding to a More Diverse Offender Population* 30, 2 (2006): pp. 4–7.
- Rappaport, N. and C. Thomas. "Recent Research Findings on Aggressive and Violent Behavior in Youth: Implications for Clinical Assessment and Intervention." *Journal of Adolescent Health* 35 (2004): pp. 260–277.
- Rask, K. et al. "Adolescent Subjective Well-Being and Family Dynamics." *Scandinavian Journal of Caring Sciences* 17 (2003): pp. 129–138.
- Read, M. and P. Morrison. *Adult Correctional Services in Canada, 1995–1996*. Ottawa, Ont.: Statistics Canada, 1997. Catalogue no. 85-002-XPE.
- Reese, R. E. et al. "The Role of Families and Care Givers and Risk and Protective Factors in Preventing Youth Violence." *Clinical Child and Family Psychology Review* 3, 1 (2000): pp. 61–77.
- Richardson, A. and T. Budd. "Young Adults, Alcohol, Crime and Disorder." *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* 13 (2003): pp. 5–17.

- Riner, M. E. and R. M. Saywell. "Development of the Social Ecology Model of Adolescent Interpersonal Violence Prevention (SEMAIVP)." *Journal of School Health* 72, 2 (2002): pp. 65–70.
- Robertson, A. A. et al. "Prevalence of Mental Illness and Substance Abuse Disorders Among Incarcerated Juvenile Offenders in Mississippi." *Child Psychiatry and Human Development* 35, 1 (2004): pp. 55–74.
- Rothschild, B. "Overview of Posttraumatic Stress Disorder (PTSD): The Impact of Trauma on Body and Mind." In *The Body Remembers: The Psychobiology of Trauma and Trauma Treatment*. New York, New York: W. W. Norton & Company, 2000.
- Ruffolo, M. C., R. Sarri and S. Goodkind. "Study of Delinquent, Diverted, and High-Risk Adolescent Girls: Implications for Mental Health Intervention." *Social Work Research* 24 (2004): pp. 237–245.
- Sampson, R. J. and J. H. Laub. "Life-Course Desisters? Trajectories of Crime Among Delinquent Boys Followed to Age 70." *Criminology* 41, 3 (2003): pp. 555–592.
- Sampson, R. J. and J. H. Laub. "A Life-Course View of the Development of Crime." *The Annals of the American Academy* 602 (2005): pp. 12–45.
- Sankey, M. and G. F. Huon. "Investigating the Role of Alienation in a Multicomponent Model of Juvenile Delinquency." *Journal of Adolescence* 22 (1999): pp. 95–107.
- Sansfacon, D. and B. Welsh. *Crime Prevention Digest II: Comparative Analysis of Successful Community Safety*. (Summary.) Montréal, Que.: International Centre for the Prevention of Crime, 1999.
- Satterfield, J. H. and A. Schell. "A Prospective Study of Hyperactive Boys With Conduct Problems and Normal Boys: Adolescent and Adult Criminality." *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 36, 12 (1997): pp. 1726–1735.
- Scahill, L. and M. Schwab-Stone. "Epidemiology of ADHD in School-Age Children." *Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Clinics of North America* 9, 3 (2000): pp. 541–555.
- Scaramella, L. V. et al. "Evaluation of a Social Contextual Model of Delinquency: A Cross-Study Replication." *Child Development* 73, 1 (2002): pp. 175–195.
- Schrodt, P. and A. M. Ledbetter. "Communication Processes That Mediate Family Communication Patterns and Mental Well-Being: A Mean and Covariance Structures Analysis of Young Adults From Divorced and Nondivorced Families." *Human Communication Research* 33 (2007): pp. 330–356.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Schwartz, S. J. and G. E. Finley. "Father Involvement, Nurturant Fathering, and Young Adult Psychosocial Functioning." *Journal of Family Issues* 27, 5 (2006): pp. 712–731.
- Schweinhart, L. J. *The High/Scope Perry Preschool Study Through Age 40*. (Summary, Conclusions, and Frequently Asked Questions.) Ypsilanti, Michigan: HIGH/SCOPE Educational Research Foundation, 2005.
- Sharpe, M. "Mentally Ill Need Treatment Not Jail, Report Says." *Capital News Online*. (Ottawa, Ont.). November 18, 2005, [online], cited from <<http://www.carleton.ca/jmc/cnews/18112005/n3.shtml>> .
- Shaw, M. *Investing in Youth: International Approaches to Preventing Crime and Victimization*. Montréal, Que.: International Centre for the Prevention of Crime, 2001.
- Shaw, M. "Communities in Action for Crime Prevention." Presented at *ICPC Sixth Annual Colloquium* in Canberra, Australia, on September 14–15, 2006.
- Sheffield Morris, A. et al. "The Role of the Family Context in the Development of Emotion Regulation." *Social Development* 16, 2 (2007): pp. 361–388.
- Shepherd, J. P. "Criminal Deterrence as a Public Health Strategy." *The Lancet* 358, 9294 (2001): pp. 1717–1722.
- Sherman, L. and H. Strang. *Restorative Justice: The Evidence*. London, U.K.: The Smith Institute, 2007.
- Shortt, S. *Homelessness and Health: A Policy Synthesis on Approaches to Delivering Primary Care for Homeless Persons*. Kingston, Ont.: Centre for Health Services and Policy Research, 2006.
- Silver, E. "Race, Neighborhood Disadvantage, and Violence Among Persons With Mental Disorders: The Importance of Contextual Measurement." *Law and Human Behavior* 24, 4 (2000): pp. 449–456.
- Simmons, C. W. *Children of Incarcerated Parents*. Sacramento, California: California Research Bureau, 2000.
- Simons, R. L. et al. "Quality of Parenting as Mediator of the Effect of Childhood Defiance on Adolescent Friendship Choices and Delinquency: A Growth Curve Analysis." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 63 (2001): pp. 63–79.
- Simpson, A. *Crime Prevention Starts at an Early Age*. Ottawa, Ont.: Caledon Institute of Social Policy, 2000.

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

- Singer, M. I. et al. "Viewing Preferences, Symptoms of Psychological Trauma, and Violent Behaviors Among Children Who Watch Television." *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 37, 10 (1998): pp. 1041–1048.
- Singer, M. I. et al. "Contributors to Violent Behavior Among Elementary and Middle School Children." *Pediatrics* 104, 4 (1999): pp. 878–884.
- Smart, R. G., R. E. Mann and L. A. Tyson. "Drugs and Violence Among Ontario Students." *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 29, 4 (1997): pp. 369–373.
- Sokol-Katz, J. et al. "Family Structure Versus Parental Attachment in Controlling Adolescent Deviant Behavior: A Social Control Model." *Adolescence* 32, 125 (1997): pp. 199–215.
- Sommer, S. "CPHA and Canadian Police Executives Working Together for Crime Prevention Through Social Development." *CPHA Health Digest* 20, 2 (2006): p. 4.
- Sprott, J. B. and A. N. Doob. *Who Are the Most Violent Ten and Eleven Year Olds? An Introduction to Future Delinquency*. Hull, Que.: Applied Research Branch, Human Resources Development Canada, 1998.
- Statistics Canada. *Aboriginal Peoples in Canada in 2006: Inuit, Métis, and First Nations, 2006 Census*. Ottawa, Ont.: Statistics Canada, 2008. Catalogue no. 97-558-XIE.
- Statistics Canada. *Youth Court Statistics*. Statistics Canada, October 23, 2007. [Online], cited from <<http://www.statcan.ca/Daily/English/071023/d071023f.htm>> .
- Steiner, H., E. Cauffman and E. Duxbury. "Personality Traits in Juvenile Delinquents: Relation to Criminal Behavior and Recidivism." *Journal of the American Academy of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry* 38, 3 (1999): pp. 256–262.
- Stevens, S. J. et al. "Gender Differences in Substance Use, Mental Health, and Criminal Justice Involvement of Adolescents at Treatment Entry and at Three, Six, Twelve and Thirty Month Follow-Up." *Journal of Psychoactive Drugs* 36, 1 (2004): pp. 13–25.
- Stice, E. et al. "Relations of Delinquency to Adolescent Substance Use and Problem Use: A Prospective Study." *Psychology of Addictive Behaviors* 12, 2 (1998): pp. 136–142.
- St. John-Seed, M. and S. J. Weiss. "Maternal State of Mind and Expressed Emotion: Impact of Mothers' Mental Health, Stress, and Family Satisfaction." *Journal of the American Psychiatric Nurses Association* 11, 3 (2005): pp. 135–143.
- Stouthamer-Loeber, M. et al. "Maltreatment of Boys and the Development of Disruptive and Delinquent Behaviour." *Development and Psychopathology* 13 (2001): pp. 941–955.

- Stouthamer-Loeber, M. and R. Loeber. "Lost Opportunities for Intervention: Undetected Markers for the Development of Serious Juvenile Delinquency." *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* 12 (2002): pp. 69–82.
- Streissguth, A. P. et al. "Risk Factors for Adverse Life Outcomes in Fetal Alcohol Syndrome and Fetal Alcohol Effects." *Developmental and Behavioral Pediatrics* 25, 4 (2004): pp. 228–238.
- Strohschein, L. "Parental Divorce and Child Mental Health Trajectories." *Journal of Marriage and Family* 67 (2005): pp. 1286–1300.
- Stuart, H. "Violence and Mental Illness: Overview." *World Psychiatry* 2, 2 (2003): pp. 121–124.
- Sussman, S. et al. "Prediction of Violence Perpetration Among High-Risk Youth." *American Journal of Health Behavior* 28, 2 (2004): pp. 134–144.
- Swann, R. and P. James. "The Effect of the Prison Environment Upon Inmate Drug Taking Behaviour." *The Howard Journal* 37, 3 (1998): pp. 252–265.
- Syed, F. and K. Blanchette. "Results of an Evaluation of the Peer Support Program at Grand Valley Institution for Women." Ottawa, Ont.: Research Branch, Correctional Service of Canada, 2000.
- Syed, F. and K. Blanchette. "Results of an Evaluation of the Peer Support Program at Joliette Institution for Women." Ottawa, Ont.: Research Branch, Correctional Service of Canada, 2000.
- Tarter, R. E. et al. "Predicting Adolescent Violence: Impact of Family History, Substance Use, Psychiatric History, and Social Adjustment." *American Journal of Psychiatry* 159, 9 (2002): pp. 1541–1547.
- Taylor, L. et al. *Public Health Interventions to Promote Positive Mental Health and Prevent Mental Health Disorders Among Adults*. London, U.K.: National Institute for Health and Clinical Excellence, 2007.
- Theilheimer, I. "Communities and Families Working to Prevent Youth Crime: A Snowball's Chance?" *Transitions* 26, 1 (1996): pp. 4–37.
- Thomas, E. M. *Aggressive Behaviour Outcomes for Young Children: Change in Parenting Environment Predicts Change in Behaviour*. (Children and Youth Research Paper Series.) Ottawa, Ont.: Statistics Canada, 2004. Catalogue no. 89-599-MIE.
- Thomas, W. J., D. E. Stubbe and G. Pearson. "Race, Juvenile Justice, and Mental Health: New Dimensions in Measuring Pervasive Bias." *The Journal of Criminal Law & Criminology* 89, 2 (1999): pp. 615–669.

- Tolan, P. H., D. Gorman-Smith and R. Loeber. "Developmental Timing of Onsets of Disruptive Behaviors and Later Delinquency of Inner-City Youth." *Journal of Child and Family Studies* 9, 2 (2000): pp. 203–220.
- Tonkin, R. S. *Accenting the Positive: A Developmental Framework for Reducing Risk and Promoting Positive Outcomes Among B.C. Youth*. Burnaby, B.C.: McCreary Centre Society, 2002.
- Totten, M. "Mentoring and Crime Prevention." *Gazette* 66, 4 (2004).
- Traube, D. E. et al. "Urban African American Pre-Adolescent Social Problem Solving Skills: Family Influences and Association With Exposure to Situations of Sexual Possibility." *Social Work in Mental Health* 5, 1–2 (2007): pp. 101–119.
- Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat. *Aboriginal Head Start on Reserve Program*. [Online], last modified November 15, 2004, cited from <http://www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/rma/database/1det_e.asp?id=3800> .
- Treasury Board of Canada Secretariat. *Canada's Drug Strategy*. [Online], last modified November 28, 2006, cited February 2, 2009, from <http://www.tbs-sct.gc.ca/rma/eppi-ibdrp/hrdb-rhbd/dep-min/hc-sc/cds-sca/description_e.asp> .
- Tremblay, R. E. *When Children's Social Development Fails*. Ottawa, Ont.: Canadian Federation for the Humanities and Social Sciences, 1997. [Online], cited from <<http://www.fedcan.ca/english/fromold/breakfast-tremblay1297.cfm>> .
- Tubman, J. G., A. G. Gil and E. F. Wagner. "Co-Occurring Substance Use and Delinquent Behavior During Early Adolescence: Emerging Relations and Implications for Intervention Strategies." *Criminal Justice and Behavior* 31, 4 (2004): pp. 463–488.
- Ullman, J. B. and M. D. Newcomb. "The Transition From Adolescent to Adult: A Time of Change in General and Specific Deviance." *Criminal Behaviour and Mental Health* 9 (1999): pp. 74–90.
- Ungar, M. *Delinquent or Simply Resilient? How "Problem" Behaviour Can Be a Child's Hidden Path to Resilience*. Toronto, Ont.: Voices for Children, 2005. [Online], cited from <<http://www.voicesforchildren.ca/report-aug2005-1.htm>> .
- United Nations Economic and Social Council. *United Nations Economic and Social Council Commission on Crime Prevention and Criminal Justice Guidelines for the Prevention of Crime*. New York, New York: ESOSOC, 2002.
- Valois, R. F. et al. "Relationship Between Life Satisfaction and Violent Behaviors Among Adolescents." *American Journal of Health Behavior* 25, 4 (2001): pp. 353–366.
- Valois, R. F. et al. "Risk Factors and Behaviors Associated With Adolescent Violence and Aggression." *American Journal of Health Behavior* 26, 6 (2002): pp. 454–464.

- Vander Ven, T. and F. T. Cullen. "The Impact of Maternal Employment on Serious Youth Crime: Does the Quality of Working Conditions Matter?" *Crime and Delinquency* 50, 2 (2004): pp. 272–291.
- Vazsonyi, A. T. and L. E. Pickering. "The Importance of Family and School Domains in Adolescent Deviance: African American and Caucasian Youth." *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 32, 2 (2003): pp. 115–128.
- Virginia Commission on Youth. *Children of Incarcerated Parents*. (Final Report.) Richmond, Virginia: Commonwealth of Virginia, 2002.
- Vitaro, F. et al. "Influence of Deviant Friends on Delinquency: Searching for Moderator Variables." *Journal of Abnormal Child Psychology* 28, 4 (2000): pp. 313–325.
- Vitaro, F. et al. "Gambling, Delinquency, and Drug Use During Adolescence: Mutual Influences and Common Risk Factors." *Journal of Gambling Studies* 17, 3 (2001): pp. 171–190.
- Von Rueden, U. et al. "Socioeconomic Determinants of Health Related Quality of Life in Childhood and Adolescence: Results From a European Study." *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 60, 2 (2006): pp. 130–135.
- Wadell, C. et al. *Child and Youth Mental Health: Population Health and Clinical Service Considerations*. Vancouver, B.C.: Mental Health Evaluation & Community Consultation Unit, 2002.
- Waddell, C. et al. "Preventing Mental Disorders in Children: A Public Health Priority." *Canadian Journal of Public Health* 98, 3 (2007): pp. 174–178.
- Way, B. B. et al. "Factors Related to Suicide in New York State Prison." *International Journal of Law and Psychiatry* 28 (2005): pp. 207–221.
- Weatherburn, D. and B. Lind. "What Mediates the Macro-Level Effects of Economic and Social Stress on Crime?" *The Australian and New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 39, 3 (2006): pp. 384–397.
- Weinstein, S. M. et al. "The Time-Varying Influences of Peer and Family Support on Adolescent Daily Positive and Negative Affect." *Journal of Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology* 35, 3 (2006): pp. 420–430.
- Welsh, B. C. "Prevention of Juvenile Violence: The Role of Public Health." Presented at the *Sixth Annual Conference of the Committee on Industrial Theory and Assessment Approaches to Sustainable Regional Development: Supporting Public Health and a Healthy Society* in Lowell, Massachusetts, on November 7–9, 2002.
- Welsh, B. C. "Science and Politics of Early Crime Prevention: The American Experience and Directions for Canada." *IPC Review* 1 (2007): pp. 161–192.

- Widom, C. S., A. M. Schuck and H. R. White. "An Examination of Pathways From Childhood Victimization to Violence: The Role of Early Aggression and Problematic Alcohol Use." *Violence and Victims* 21, 6 (2006): pp. 675–690.
- Wiesner, M. and Capaldi, D. M. "Relations of Childhood and Adolescent Factors to Offending Trajectories of Young Men." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 40, 3 (2003): pp. 231–262.
- Wikstrom, P. O. H. and R. Loeber. "Do Disadvantaged Neighborhoods Cause Well-Adjusted Children to Become Adolescent Delinquents? A Study of Male Juvenile Serious Offending, Individual Risk and Protective Factors, and Neighborhood Context." *Criminology* 38, 4 (2000): pp. 1109–1142.
- Wilcox, P. et al. "Busy Places and Broken Windows? Toward Defining the Role of Physical Structure and Process in Community Crime Models." *The Sociological Quarterly* 45, 2 (2004): pp. 185–207.
- Williams, J. H. et al. "Correlates Contributing to Involvement in Violent Behavior Among Youth Adults." *Violence and Victims* 16, 4 (2001): pp. 371–388.
- Willitts, M., B. Benzeval and S. Stansfeld. "Partnership History and Mental Health Over Time." *Journal of Epidemiology and Community Health* 58, 1 (2004): pp. 53–58.
- World Health Organization. *Prevention and Promotion in Mental Health*. Geneva, Switzerland: WHO, 2002.
- World Health Organization. *Preventing Violence: A Guide to Implanting the Recommendations of the World Report on Violence and Health*. Geneva, Switzerland: WHO, 2004.
- World Health Organization. *Promoting Mental Health: Concepts, Emerging Evidence, Practice*. Geneva, Switzerland: WHO, 2004.
- Wright, B. R. E. et al. "Low Self-Control, Social Bonds, and Crime: Social Causation, Social Selection, or Both?" *Criminology* 37, 3 (1999): pp. 479–514.
- Wright, B. R. E. et al. "Does the Perceived Risk of Punishment Deter Criminally Prone Individuals? Rational Choice, Self-Control, and Crime." *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency* 41, 2 (2004): pp. 180–213.
- Wright, J. P. and F. T. Cullen. "Parental Efficacy and Delinquent Behavior: Do Control and Support Matter?" *Criminology* 39, 3 (2001): pp. 677–706.
- Youth Justice Board. *Youth Justice System: Targeted Prevention of Youth Crime and Anti-Social Behaviour*. London, U.K.: Youth Justice Board. [Online], cited from <<http://www.yjb.gov.uk/en-gb/yjs/Prevention>> .

Bibliography: *Mental Health, Delinquency and Criminal Activity*

Youth Justice Board. *Risk and Protective Factors*. London, U.K.: Youth Justice Board, 2005.